

## **APPLICATION NOTE...**

# **OBSTACLE DETECTION SYSTEM**

#### Customer

Recognized as a leading manufacturer and supplier of Pig Iron in India

#### **Background**

Majority of the large manufacturing plants get their materials or the products being produced transferred from one part to other part of the unit by a moving assembly. There is uncertainty of any obstacle causing harm / accident, which is an undesirable event.

### **Customer Requirement**

The customer had a requirement for the detection of the presence of any probable obstacle that might arrive in front of a moving assembly. The consequence of collision will cause a fatal damage to plant equipment / humans, so the safety of workers needs to be assured. Hence to fulfill the purpose of safety, customer wanted a low cost, reliable and sustainable system for proper detection of the obstacle. Customer also want to limit height of the system up to 190mm.

### Why Epsilon?

Even though there is a readymade system available in the existing technologies, the customer needed an innovative solution to tackle this detection problem which will be efficient and low budget obstacle detection system.

### **Challenges**

- ➤ Controlling a very robust and heavy machinery is a very difficult task
- ➤ Efficient detection is necessary
- > Direction from which the obstacle may occur isn't fixed
- ➤ Detection should be done at a substantial distance from the obstacle
- ➤ Make system with maximum height below 190mm.





#### **EPSILON** solution

Epsilon provided the customer with an arduino controller based system. The system has two parts first is Sensor assembly & second is Controller assembly. Sensor assembly consists long range photoelectric sensor, stepper motor, proximity sensor to maintain the coverage of intended region. Controller assembly consist stepper motor driver, Arduino & power supply units. This two parts made separately to limit height of system.

#### **Designing for the customer**

- ➤ We have designed a stainless steel cylinder shaped enclosure, on which the photoelectric sensor i.e. obstacle detector is mounted.
- This detector is protected from environmental factors like dust or water by a dome shaped toughened glass.
- The detector is rotated to and fro in specified angles by the stepper motor.
- The speed of the stepper motor is controlled using a driver circuit.
- The whole system is powered by two SMPS units.
- The two limit switches are installed in such a way they handle the rotation of the obstacle detector and confine it to a predefined angle.
- The values of the limit switches are given as inputs to the arduino controller input pins
- Arduino programming is done to change the direction of the motor as per the combination of inputs from two limit switches.

#### **Customer Benefits**

- Improved safety for the workers, working in close vicinity of the moving assembly
- ➤ Low budget obstacle detection system with full satisfaction
- > The solution can be easily installed and commissioned

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